

## African American Newspapers, 1827-1998

Newspaper Title	City	State	Start Date	End Date	Issues
<b>Alabama</b>					
Wide-Awake	Birmingham	AL	1900-01-24	1900-01-24	1
Huntsville Gazette	Huntsville	AL	1881-06-18	1894-12-29	746
Huntsville Star	Huntsville	AL	1900-01-26	1900-01-26	1
Montgomery Enterprise	Montgomery	AL	1900-01-26	1900-01-26	1
<b>Alaska</b>					
Alaska Spotlight	Anchorage	AK	1956-07-28	1968-11-30	12
Anchorage Gazette	Anchorage	AK	1992-12-01	1993-01-01	2
<b>Arkansas</b>					
Homeland	Forrest City	AR	1991-10-01	1999-07-01	90
American Guide	Little Rock	AR	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Arkansas Freeman	Little Rock	AR	1869-10-05	1869-10-05	1
Arkansas Mansion	Little Rock	AR	1883-06-23	1884-04-19	41
Arkansas State Press	Little Rock	AR	1941-05-09	1959-10-30	896
Southern Mediator Journal	Little Rock	AR	1962-06-22	1966-02-25	2
Pine Bluff Weekly Herald	Pine Bluff	AR	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
<b>California</b>					
Free Angela	Los Angeles	CA	1971-05-01	1971-11-08	5
Inter-Faith Churchman	Los Angeles	CA	1941-04-20	1941-04-20	1
Los Angeles Tribune	Los Angeles	CA	1943-09-06	1960-04-22	150
Teller	Los Angeles	CA	1946-03-20	1946-03-20	1
Oakland Sunshine	Oakland	CA	1915-03-20	1922-02-25	27
Western Outlook	Oakland	CA	1914-11-07	1928-05-26	80
Elevator	San Francisco	CA	1865-05-05	1898-06-11	274
Mirror of the Times	San Francisco	CA	1857-12-12	1857-12-12	1
San Francisco Vindicator	San Francisco	CA	1887-05-02	1889-02-16	9
<b>Colorado</b>					
Colorado Statesman	Denver	CO	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
<b>Connecticut</b>					
Black Coalition Weekly	New Haven	CT	1972-03-06	1972-09-14	13
<b>Delaware</b>					
Advance	Wilmington	DE	1900-09-22	1900-09-22	1
<b>Washington D.C.</b>					
People's Advocate	Washington	DC	1879-04-19	1884-04-12	204
Black Networking News	Washington	DC	1989-01-01	1990-08-01	11
Colored American	Washington	DC	1898-03-12	1904-11-12	327
Grit	Washington	DC	1883-12-21	1884-10-18	36
Leader	Washington	DC	1888-12-08	1889-12-21	35
National Chronicle	Washington	DC	1987-02-26	1991-09-20	77
Washington Bee	Washington	DC	1882-06-10	1922-01-21	1926
<b>Florida</b>					
Florida Sentinel	Jacksonville	FL	1900-01-26	1900-01-26	1
Florida Tattler	Jacksonville	FL	1934-12-01	1945-09-29	5
<b>Georgia</b>					
Atlanta Age	Atlanta	GA	1900-01-13	1900-01-13	1

Weekly Defiance	Atlanta	GA	1882-10-24	1883-02-24	2
Augusta Union	Augusta	GA	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Colored American	Augusta	GA	1865-12-30	1866-01-13	3
Loyal Georgian	Augusta	GA	1866-01-20	1868-02-15	14
Columbus Chronicle	Columbus	GA	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Macon Sentinel	Macon	GA	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Savannah Tribune	Savannah	GA	1875-12-04	1922-12-28	1633
Savannah Weekly Echo	Savannah	GA	1883-08-26	1884-02-10	5

#### Hawaii

Afro-Hawaii News	Honolulu	HI	1987-06-01	1991-12-31	55
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#### Illinois

Bags and Baggage	Chicago	IL	1937-08-01	1943-04-01	38
Black X-Press	Chicago	IL	1973-06-30	1973-06-30	1
Broad Axe	Chicago	IL	1901-01-19	1927-09-10	1388
Bulletin	Chicago	IL	1968-09-11	1969-12-03	63
Central South Sider	Chicago	IL	1929-07-06	1929-07-06	1
Chicago Courier	Chicago	IL	1932-10-22	1975-11-15	5
Chicago Metro News	Chicago	IL	1973-11-03	1990-10-06	791
Chicago World	Chicago	IL	1900-01-27	1935-06-15	7
Conservator	Chicago	IL	1882-11-18	1886-12-18	3
Illinois Sentinel	Chicago	IL	1937-11-20	1937-11-20	1
Metropolitan Post	Chicago	IL	1938-09-10	1939-06-03	18
Olivet Baptist Church Herald	Chicago	IL	1936-11-29	1936-11-29	1
Reminder	Chicago	IL	1938-01-02	1938-01-02	1
Second Ward News	Chicago	IL	1935-12-14	1938-04-02	12
Spokesman	Chicago	IL	1933-01-07	1933-03-18	10
Common Bond	East Moline	IL	1974-12-12	1978-11-16	25
Crusader	Rockford	IL	1952-09-12	1971-06-02	318
Illinois Conservator	Springfield	IL	1929-06-29	1929-06-29	1
Illinois Record	Springfield	IL	1897-11-06	1899-04-22	77
State Capital	Springfield	IL	1891-03-28	1892-12-03	49

#### Indiana

Freeman	Indianapolis	IN	1888-07-21	1916-12-30	1458
Indianapolis Ledger	Indianapolis	IN	1918-04-13	1922-10-28	2
Indianapolis World	Indianapolis	IN	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Recorder	Indianapolis	IN	1899-01-07	1900-12-29	104
Colored Visitor	Logansport	IN	1879-08-01	1879-08-01	1
Weekly Review	New Albany	IN	1881-04-16	1881-04-16	1
South Bend Forum	South Bend	IN	1923-05-26	1923-05-26	1

#### Iowa

Iowa Baptist Standard	Des Moines	IA	1897-05-21	1897-05-21	1
Iowa State Bystander	Des Moines	IA	1896-11-13	1900-12-28	203
Weekly Avalanche	Des Moines	IA	1893-01-20	1893-01-20	1

#### Kansas

Atchison Blade	Atchison	KS	1892-07-23	1894-01-20	69
Southern Argus	Baxter Springs	KS	1891-06-18	1892-02-04	33
Kansas Homestead	Cherokee	KS	1899-12-23	1900-01-06	2
Afro-American Advocate	Coffeyville	KS	1891-09-02	1893-09-01	74
American	Coffeyville	KS	1898-04-23	1899-04-01	29
Coffeyville Herald	Coffeyville	KS	1908-03-21	1908-06-13	6
Kansas Blackman	Coffeyville	KS	1894-04-20	1894-06-29	10
Vindicator	Coffeyville	KS	1904-12-17	1906-02-09	54
Emporia Citizen	Emporia	KS	1932-03-01	1932-11-01	9
Fair Play	Fort Scott	KS	1898-04-22	1899-06-16	57
Messenger	Fort Scott	KS	1917-08-02	1918-09-13	30
Blade	Hutchinson	KS	1919-12-20	1922-04-01	111
Hutchinson's Journal	Hutchinson	KS	1908-07-11	1908-07-11	1

Advocate	Kansas City	KS	1916-01-07	1926-04-23	660
American Citizen	Kansas City	KS	1897-01-01	1907-08-02	427
Daily American Citizen	Kansas City	KS	1897-11-11	1900-08-05	57
Kansas Elevator	Kansas City	KS	1916-02-12	1916-11-04	34
National Review	Kansas City	KS	1913-04-26	1913-10-25	16
People's Elevator	Kansas City	KS	1937-08-19	1940-09-19	71
Plaindealer	Kansas City	KS	1932-05-20	1958-11-07	1302
Topics	Kansas City	KS	1895-05-16	1895-12-07	21
Western Christian Recorder	Kansas City	KS	1898-02-05	1899-08-19	43
Wyandotte Echo	Kansas City	KS	1930-04-04	1937-12-24	404
For Our People	Lawrence	KS	1971-09-08	1971-09-08	1
Harambee	Lawrence	KS	1971-01-01	1971-01-01	1
Historic Times	Lawrence	KS	1891-07-11	1891-11-14	17
Western Recorder	Lawrence	KS	1883-03-17	1884-11-06	85
Leavenworth Advocate	Leavenworth	KS	1888-08-18	1891-08-22	133
Leavenworth Colored Radical	Leavenworth	KS	1876-08-24	1876-11-16	5
Leavenworth Herald	Leavenworth	KS	1894-02-17	1896-12-26	124
Nicodemus Cyclone	Nicodemus	KS	1887-12-30	1888-09-07	31
Nicodemus Enterprise	Nicodemus	KS	1887-08-17	1887-12-23	13
Eye Opener	Parsons	KS	1892-07-09	1892-12-26	3
Parsons Weekly Blade	Parsons	KS	1892-09-24	1900-12-28	386
Freeman's Lance	Peru	KS	1891-02-20	1891-12-25	41
Uplift	Pittsburg	KS	1914-12-05	1914-12-19	3
Afro-American Review	Salina	KS	1915-02-01	1915-02-01	1
Salina Enterprise	Salina	KS	1908-11-14	1909-02-04	13
American Citizen	Topeka	KS	1889-01-11	1889-07-19	27
Benevolent Banner	Topeka	KS	1887-05-21	1887-10-22	18
Capital Plaindealer	Topeka	KS	1936-09-20	1938-08-06	51
Colored Patriot	Topeka	KS	1882-04-20	1882-06-22	9
Evening Call	Topeka	KS	1893-06-13	1893-07-08	15
Herald of Kansas	Topeka	KS	1880-01-30	1880-06-11	20
Kansas Baptist Herald	Topeka	KS	1813-05-03	1912-08-17	10
Kansas Sentinel	Topeka	KS	1960-07-07	1960-11-26	19
Kansas State Tribune	Topeka	KS	1881-10-06	1881-10-06	1
Kansas Watchman	Topeka	KS	1905-05-25	1905-11-17	13
Kansas Whip	Topeka	KS	1934-11-02	1955-09-30	182
Little Weekly	Topeka	KS	1938-04-09	1938-06-25	7
National Watchman	Topeka	KS	1914-05-09	1914-05-09	1
Plaindealer	Topeka	KS	1899-01-06	1931-12-25	1768
State Ledger	Topeka	KS	1892-07-22	1906-06-16	493
Times-Observer	Topeka	KS	1891-09-04	1892-09-10	43
Topeka Call	Topeka	KS	1891-06-28	1893-12-16	72
Topeka Messenger	Topeka	KS	1969-06-14	1970-01-21	17
Topeka Post-Review	Topeka	KS	1970-10-01	1971-02-01	3
Topeka Tribune	Topeka	KS	1880-06-24	1880-12-25	23
Topeka Tribune and Western Recorder	Topeka	KS	1885-05-09	1885-07-18	9
Weir City Eagle	Weir City	KS	1900-01-12	1900-03-23	8
American Times	Wichita	KS	1908-03-07	1908-03-28	3
Colored Citizen	Wichita	KS	1903-02-21	1904-02-06	28
Kansas Headlight	Wichita	KS	1894-09-14	1894-09-14	1
Kansas Sunflower	Wichita	KS	1890-09-26	1890-11-07	6
Kansas Voice	Wichita	KS	1946-10-19	1947-09-26	2
Kansas Weekly Journal	Wichita	KS	1980-10-09	1981-03-05	16
Midwest News Press	Wichita	KS	1959-03-07	1959-04-04	2
National Baptist World	Wichita	KS	1894-08-31	1894-11-23	13
National Reflector	Wichita	KS	1895-12-08	1897-12-25	85
Negro Star	Wichita	KS	1920-05-07	1952-12-26	1657
News Hawk	Wichita	KS	1979-03-12	1979-03-12	1
People's Elevator	Wichita	KS	1924-02-21	1927-12-29	169
People's Friend	Wichita	KS	1894-05-24	1894-09-28	18

Wichita Factarian	Wichita	KS	1914-02-26	1914-04-02	4
Wichita Globe	Wichita	KS	1887-02-17	1887-10-29	25
Wichita Post-Observer	Wichita	KS	1953-01-23	1953-12-25	36
Wichita Protest	Wichita	KS	1919-06-05	1923-10-19	7
Wichita Searchlight	Wichita	KS	1900-06-02	1912-10-26	590
Wichita Times	Wichita	KS	1972-01-11	1977-09-22	257

### Kentucky

Lexington Standard	Lexington	KY	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Bulletin	Louisville	KY	1881-09-24	1881-09-24	1
Ohio Falls Express	Louisville	KY	1891-07-11	1891-07-11	1

### Louisiana

Black Republican	Baton Rouge	LA	1865-04-15	1865-05-20	5
Community Leader	Baton Rouge	LA	1985-06-16	1985-06-16	1
Observer	Baton Rouge	LA	1900-01-13	1900-01-13	1
Inside New Orleans	New Orleans	LA	1965-05-01	1965-05-01	1
L'Union	New Orleans	LA	1862-09-27	1864-07-19	96
New Orleans Daily Creole	New Orleans	LA	1856-07-01	1856-12-31	155
New Orleans Tribune	New Orleans	LA	1864-07-21	1869-02-28	691
Weekly Louisianian	New Orleans	LA	1870-12-18	1882-06-17	416
Weekly Pelican	New Orleans	LA	1886-12-04	1889-11-23	104
Echo	St. Martinville	LA	1873-03-15	1873-03-15	1
Concordia Eagle	Vidalia	LA	1875-10-02	1883-04-12	6

### Maryland

Negro Appeal	Annapolis	MD	1900-02-16	1900-02-16	1
Afro-American	Baltimore	MD	1893-04-29	1898-03-26	22
American Citizen	Baltimore	MD	1879-04-19	1879-04-19	1
Commonwealth	Baltimore	MD	1915-07-24	1915-09-04	6
Race Standard	Baltimore	MD	1897-01-02	1897-01-16	2

### Massachusetts

Boston Advance	Boston	MA	1900-02-17	1900-02-17	1
Boston Courant	Boston	MA	1900-01-06	1900-01-06	1

### Michigan

Detroit Independent	Detroit	MI	1923-01-13	1923-01-13	1
Detroit Informer	Detroit	MI	1900-01-13	1900-01-13	1
Plaindealer	Detroit	MI	1889-09-20	1893-05-19	190
Afro-American Gazette	Grand Rapids	MI	1991-01-01	1995-08-07	117

### Minnesota

Afro-American Advance	Minneapolis	MN	1899-05-27	1900-11-17	71
Appeal	St. Paul	MN	1903-02-07	1923-11-24	1086
Broad Axe	St. Paul	MN	1891-09-17	1903-06-11	444
Negro World	St. Paul	MN	1900-03-10	1900-06-09	11
Western Appeal	St. Paul	MN	1885-06-13	1888-12-29	83

### Mississippi

Free State	Brandon	MS	1900-01-20	1900-01-20	1
Mississippi Free Press	Jackson	MS	1961-12-16	1964-08-01	117
Mississippi Weekly	Jackson	MS	1935-05-18	1935-05-18	1
Mound Bayou News-Digest	Mound Bayou	MS	1950-05-13	1950-05-13	1
Golden Rule	Vicksburg	MS	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Light	Vicksburg	MS	1900-01-18	1900-01-18	1

### Missouri

Rising Son	Kansas City	MO	1903-01-16	1907-12-28	193
Sedalia Times	Sedalia	MO	1901-08-31	1903-12-19	91
St. Louis Clarion	St. Louis	MO	1920-12-18	1921-04-02	2
St. Louis Palladium	St. Louis	MO	1903-01-10	1907-10-05	225

**Nebraska**

Afro-American Sentinel	Omaha	NE	1896-02-22	1899-03-25	125
Enterprise	Omaha	NE	1895-08-10	1897-07-03	74
Progress	Omaha	NE	1890-03-22	1891-03-07	4

**New Jersey**

Sentinel	Trenton	NJ	1880-06-26	1882-11-13	119
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**New York**

Northern Star and Freeman's Advocate	Albany	NY	1842-01-01	1843-12-31	11
Sojourner-Herald	Albany	NY	1995-04-01	1998-11-01	27
People's Community News	Harlem	NY	1970-05-10	1970-05-10	1
Freedom's Journal	New York	NY	1827-03-16	1829-03-28	103
Harlem Daily	New York	NY	1965-09-23	1965-10-12	2
New York Age	New York	NY	1889-11-02	1892-11-19	126
New York Freeman	New York	NY	1886-01-02	1887-10-08	93
New York Globe	New York	NY	1883-01-06	1884-11-08	90
Rights of All	New York	NY	1829-05-29	1829-10-09	5
Frederick Douglass' Paper	Rochester	NY	1847-12-03	1860-02-17	237

**North Carolina**

Africo-American Presbyterian	Charlotte	NC	1899-12-21	1899-12-21	1
True Reformer	Littleton	NC	1900-07-25	1900-07-25	1
Dispatch	Raleigh	NC	1991-12-21	1993-04-10	5
Gazette	Raleigh	NC	1893-12-16	1898-02-19	46

**Ohio**

Colored Citizen	Cincinnati	OH	1866-05-19	1866-05-19	1
Aliened American	Cleveland	OH	1853-04-09	1853-04-09	1
Cleveland Gazette	Cleveland	OH	1883-08-25	1945-05-20	2588
Columbus Standard	Columbus	OH	1901-07-27	1901-07-27	1
Free American	Columbus	OH	1887-03-19	1887-03-19	1
Minority Report	Dayton	OH	1969-01-01	1970-12-18	15
Ohio Standard and Observer	Xenia	OH	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1

**Oklahoma**

Langston City Herald	Langston	OK	1891-11-14	1893-03-30	56
Guide	Oklahoma City	OK	1898-10-06	1903-08-01	171

**Oregon**

Portland New Age	Portland	OR	1900-01-27	1907-03-30	119
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**Pennsylvania**

First World News	Allentown	PA	1993-11-01	1995-04-01	2
State Journal	Harrisburg	PA	1883-12-13	1885-01-24	54
Christian Banner	Philadelphia	PA	1900-01-12	1900-01-12	1
Defender	Philadelphia	PA	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
North Philly Free Press	Philadelphia	PA	1982-03-23	1983-01-18	9
Odd Fellows Journal	Philadelphia	PA	1900-01-11	1900-01-11	1
Political Digest	Philadelphia	PA	1937-10-31	1937-10-31	1

**South Carolina**

Afro-American Citizen	Charleston	SC	1900-01-17	1900-01-17	1
Charleston Advocate	Charleston	SC	1887-05-11	1887-05-11	1
Free Press	Charleston	SC	1868-04-05	1868-04-11	2
Missionary Record	Charleston	SC	1873-07-05	1873-07-05	1
South Carolina Leader	Charleston	SC	1865-10-07	1866-05-12	8
Lighthouse and Informer	Columbia	SC	1950-01-21	1950-01-21	1
People's Recorder	Columbia	SC	1900-01-13	1900-01-27	2

Southern Indicator	Columbia	SC	1921-02-12	1923-02-03	15
Georgetown Planet	Georgetown	SC	1873-05-31	1873-05-31	1
<b>Tennessee</b>					
Justice	Chattanooga	TN	1887-12-24	1887-12-24	1
Jackson Headlight	Jackson	TN	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Negro World	Knoxville	TN	1887-10-15	1887-11-26	2
Memphis Triangle	Memphis	TN	1928-11-17	1929-07-27	2
Murfreesboro Union	Murfreesboro	TN	1939-06-06	1939-06-06	1
Colored Tennessean	Nashville	TN	1865-08-12	1866-07-18	6
<b>Texas</b>					
Oil City Afro-American	Corsicana	TX	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Brotherhood Eyes	Dallas	TX	1936-10-31	1936-10-31	1
Dallas Express	Dallas	TX	1900-01-13	1900-01-13	1
Bronze Texan News	Fort Worth	TX	1969-05-02	1969-10-16	4
Dallas District Crusader	Fort Worth	TX	1944-12-22	1944-12-22	1
Fort Worth Mind	Fort Worth	TX	1943-11-13	1947-09-13	3
Torchlight Appeal	Fort Worth	TX	1890-01-17	1890-02-22	3
USA Monitor	Fort Worth	TX	1992-08-01	1993-03-01	6
Free Man's Press	Galveston	TX	1868-10-24	1868-10-24	1
Independent	Houston	TX	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Western Star	Houston	TX	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Paul Quinn Weekly	Waco	TX	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
<b>Utah</b>					
Broad Ax	Salt Lake City	UT	1895-08-31	1899-06-06	203
<b>Virginia</b>					
People's Advocate	Alexandria	VA	1876-04-11	1876-09-09	21
Midland Express	Boydton	VA	1893-03-03	1893-03-03	1
National Pilot	Petersburg	VA	1900-02-01	1900-02-01	1
Reformer	Richmond	VA	1900-01-27	1900-01-27	1
Richmond Planet	Richmond	VA	1885-02-21	1900-01-13	7
<b>Washington</b>					
Seattle Republican	Seattle	WA	1900-01-19	1900-01-19	1
World	Seattle	WA	1899-01-04	1899-01-04	1
<b>West Virginia</b>					
Advocate	Charleston	WV	1904-06-09	1904-06-09	1
Pioneer Press	Martinsburg	WV	1890-09-06	1892-01-16	4
<b>Wisconsin</b>					
Soul City Courier	Beloit	WI	1976-10-12	1977-01-18	5
Wisconsin Labor Advocate	La Crosse	WI	1886-08-20	1887-06-03	42
Wisconsin Free Press	Madison	WI	1984-04-03	1990-01-12	38
Milwaukee Defender	Milwaukee	WI	1957-01-03	1958-02-01	43
Milwaukee Star	Milwaukee	WI	1967-07-22	1977-02-10	705
Northwestern Recorder	Milwaukee	WI	1892-12-03	1893-03-30	4
Soul City Times	Milwaukee	WI	1968-09-14	1971-12-16	144
Wisconsin Afro-American	Milwaukee	WI	1892-08-13	1892-11-19	7
Wisconsin Weekly Advocate	Milwaukee	WI	1898-05-07	1907-09-19	391
Racine Courier	Racine	WI	1976-10-16	1992-07-25	185

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